LXXXVI.

Pilate therefore said unto him, Art thou a King then? Jesus answered, Thou sayest that I am a King. To this end was I born & for this cause came I into the world, that I should bear witness unto the truth. Every one that is of the truth heareth my voice.

Pilate saith unto him, what is truth?

John XVIII - 37. 38

Brooklin -

The two characters whom this text introduces are in singular contrast:- Not only are their outward positions widely apart- but their minds in the whole temper & tone ~~of their minds~~- are radically diffrent.-- The one was of the common people.- born in obscurity- and reared without advantage of books or schools.- His nature was intensely positive- and he so strongly affirmed the correctness of his own ideas- as that he sometimes seemed even to dictate and dogmatize.

It was this faith in his perceptions of the true right- which commissioned him to preach.- His doctrines were nothing new nor wonderful.- being only the sentiments which the better side of human nature has always prompted.- The golden rule- the beatitudes- the doctrine of future rewards & punishments:- are simply voices from the best humanity of every age ~~and clime~~.- But those which to other men were dim & far off sounds- smothered by passion

and desire - With Jesus were the clear trumpet tones of a commanding Deity, - the hand them so distinctly, above all the turmoil of life that the right & Truths which they proclaimed were, to him the only realities — He came to bear witness to the truth, - not the truth as he had learned it sitting at the feet of Doctors of the law - nor as he had gleaned it from books, - but the truth as it welled up in his own mind - ~~just as in every other mind only more strong~~ and pure, - The moral sentiments lying at the basis of human nature but which the world only vaguely perceived - or faintly grasped - assisted themselves through every nerve & fiber of ~~his~~ Christ being, -
The ideas which he taught - were to him self evident ~~speculations~~, - and he had no more doubt that they were eternal verities than we have that two & two make four, -
This was the man - teaching from an inward faith

so strong as to give authority to his every word.
against whom the upholders of tradition had
trumped up a charge of conspiring against Cæsar.
and who had been brought before the Roman
Governor for trial.- The Jews accused him
of declaring himself their King- which if
true would have been a capital offense against
the Roman power which held possession of the
country.- But Pilate questioning him found
that his heart was not at all set upon temporal
affairs.- while disdaining to make anything like
a defense- Jesus replies to Pilate's questions
that his Kingdom is not of this world.- that
he came to bear witness of the truth.-

Pilate answering question.- which is perhaps
more of an ejaculation.- since he waited for
no reply- betrays his character.- & shows
him to be almost the exact opposite of Jesus
of the young
Jew who stood before him.- What is truth
he exclaims.- as who should say truth is a

very harmless affair.- Pilate expected to find an ambitious young man - dreaming of freedom from foreign oppression - and of his own establishment upon an independant throne.- what he did find - was a teacher of religion & morals - who cared nothing for Kings & thrones but only for the truth.-- The Roman indicated by his final ~~reply~~ response - that in his judgement ~~the~~ Jesus was ~~a~~ occupying himself with ~~a~~ something very unreal & shadowy affair.- and was ~~well~~ then from alike ~~about~~ as useless and harmless to the state] as though he had been ~~playing~~ with ~~soap~~ bubbles.-- ~~But~~ The question what is truth.- would betray that the questioner - was unable to affirm anything as absolutely true.-- In connection with the circumstances under which Pilate spoke - it betrays also.- a sort of contempt.- for any person narrow minded enough to think they have found

the truth.- Here are the two characters ~~then~~ the one positive & the other negative - Jesus the seer - whose whole nature unhesitatingly affirms the truth, of whatever his sense of the fitness of things declares.- Pilate the skeptic who through a keener analysis of his thoughts - has learned that they are partly made up of errors - & therefore not entirely to be trusted,

The one affirms - the other doubts and denies - and both go to the farthest limit - in their mental directions.- seldom does history bring together two such characters for our inspection.- Each so perfect of its kind.- ~~But they are~~ are characters multiplied over & over again - in different shades & degrees - in this & every generation.- Though you find no one whose mind is either entirely - settled - or entirely unsettled upon all the questions brought - to his notice.- who is able to say I know the truth of everything I have

or must confess
investigated, — I know the truth of
nothing which I have investigated. —
~~Still~~ Still every person is a believer on some
points and skeptical on others, — and almost
~~every body has either~~ all have either a habit of affirming
or questioning, — which classes them with
one of these historic characters. — There
seems to be a native antipathy between the
two classes, — not seldom, — passing into
mutual contempt. — Thus the believer who
asserts the truth from an interior feeling
that it is right & proper, — whether ~~or not~~
that feeling be ~~intuition~~ what we call an intuition (simply) or the voice of
prejudice, — thinks that ~~everybody~~ all the world must
see the same ~~truth~~ idea in the same way, — & that
whoever calls it in question is wilfully
seeking to pervert the truth. — The skeptic
who is inclined by nature to distrust all intuitive perceptions &
to inquire into the evidence upon which every belief rests, —
thinks that the believer is afraid of the

of the truth & will not investigate.- Upon the question of the authority of scripture for example.- one of the antagonistic parties has been educated to believe without thinking, that the Bible is literally the word of God.- there never was a question in their minds that this is the truth.- nor can they understand how there should be an honest doubt upon the subject in anybodies mind.- ~~unless they sought to disestablish the truth~~.- so they have plenty of contempt for the pronounced skeptics.- the other party with its natural inclination to go to the foundation of things.- demands the evidence that the Bible is any more divinely inspired than other good books.- and in the absence of what it regards as sufficient proof.- entertains a very poor opinion of those who are willing to ~~take the doctrine~~ on the authority of a book - supported only by its own witness ~~without evidence~~.--

It does not suit my present purpose - to set up either type of mind as the highest,- enough that both exist & that there is a natural antagonism between them

Yet such does ill to impute to the other - any sinister design or want of mental ability

natures of ~~the~~ skeptic ~~believer~~.- The one affirms because ~~the~~ it comes perfectly natural for him to do so.- The other doubts for the same reason.-- That it is impossible to stop investigation) ~~stop~~ to shut a doubt out of the mind after it has once found entrance.- ~~Everyone~~ all who have doubted upon any subjet whatever - will Know ~~will not out to say.~~ - and that it is equally impossible to put a doubt into the mind which instinctively believes - I can equally well understand.- We are in this respect - what Nature & circumstances have made us.-- Now having pointed out these two characters and habits of thought.- I ask you to notice that the skeptical is daily & hourly increasing in power over the other.- In this respect the age is growing away from Christ.- that whereas his annunciations of the truth came from an interior sense of what was true - a

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spiritual perception.- the mind of the day places less reliance upon the ideas thus derived.- and is more & more inclined to take nothing without such external evidence.- as which shall be to it valid & satisfactory.- To any one at all familiar with the general course of events.- this statement requires no justification.- The growth of science & prevalence of scientific methods of thought.- the modern system of education.- which with the young is thoroughly investigate.- the rapid growth of a liberal party inside.- and a radical party outside the evangelical church.- all this shows that the 19th century is bent upon searching alike fact.- theory.- revelation.- through & through.- Men are everywhere asking.- not only what is the truth of this & that particular thing.- but with Pilate.- what is truth?- What are the grounds upon which knowledge rests.- What can I know.- if anything.- for an absolute certainty?- The doubt of church authority.- which

the reformation put into the human mind—
was a lump of leaven in the the measure
of meal.— Further once it began to work there
was no checking the process half way.——

It is just as idle to resist the tendency of an
age— as to attempt to blow back the south wind.— They
who do not like to see the new ideas sprouting
in their proper fields of thought,— further cry out
against the innovating greatness of the new
spring time,— may retire into their dwinils,—
close the doors— shut up the sulphurous fires— and make
themselves believe it is still winter.— But
they can not build a fence high enough
nor manufacture a counterblast— strong
enough, to keep the south wind away from
their own possessions.— They may frame
and fret— and talk about projecting the horns—
of the cow— as one did, at a Brothers meeting
the other day,— until one brother felt obliged
to request him not to use any more

profane language. – But all is of no avail. –

The warm, south wind of investigation ~~is thawing~~
is steadily blowing – increasing in fearless — It is thawing
out every icy, artificial form which hinders
growth – and allowing all the ancient ~~form~~ belief, devotion
which retain vitality, all the living seed to
germinate – If investigation means the downfall
of established creeds & religious systems. then
down they go. – and I suppose if this should
happen. they will have robbed them unpunishable
would it be ~~not~~ more astonished. – that the
ancient christians of Constantinople were, –
when the Arab appeared before their gates; –
they put their trust in the images of Jesus
& mary; – the blessed saints & martyrs! – They
did not believe it possible that ~~they~~ their images
should suffer harm – for they had been taught
~~to believe~~, that whoever lifted against them
a sacrilegious hand – would fall dead at their
feet. – Judge them of their astonishment – when
the victorious Mohammedans crying out against

idolatry.- struck their divine Images to the ground.- without their resenting the insult - and when the general outcry sounded the ~~insults~~ of the church of St.= Sophia,- and proclaimed from the city of the Invisible,- that there is one God- this prophet is Mohammed.- I say, things accounted divine- have ere this fallen- notwithstanding that men have implicitly trusted in them;- But if on the other hand- the minds of christendom are prepared to challenge criticism,- and will be only vindicated by investigation- then these minds are on the high road to prosperity- For investigation will be had- whatever may be the issue.- - - Meanwhile we may inquire what the issue is likely to be?- whither is this resistless tide which we call the spirit of age- sweeping us?- slowly we are borne from the old moorings- and drift out into the stream

18 guietly
so ~~slowly~~ that many who are for out of
reach of their old anchorage.- Do not even
know that they are moving.-- One by one
the ages has passed the old landmarks.-
And is now under such headway.- that
~~only~~ it can be stopped only at the expense of
~~making~~ wrecking modern civilization.--

Look backward to what we have left.- The
belief in a personal devil.- to whom the greater
portion of the world was enslaved.- The belief in
the election - and predestination of the few to
eternal bliss - & the many to eternal woe.-
the belief in a place of literal fiery torment.--
an infinite damnation.- In a code of ideas
~~the belief~~ which made man in his natural
state the vilest of the animal creations - and God
the embodyment of remorseless cruelty.-
belief in all these things I say - was universally
preached less than 75 years ago.- with no
one to raise a dissenting voice.- Now shame

me a presbyterian or congregational church
who is at the same time- a power in
community- and openly calvinistic.- - - -
If I had grown up in the orthodox church-
I might find plenty of congregations,- before
whom I could frankly speak my whole mind.-
provided only I would use the old fashioned
terms.- The Methodism of to day- is almost
wholly different from that of 40 years ago.-
If dr Lyman Beecher- should come back to earth
sit in the audience of his distinguished son- and
hear him say,- as he has said almost in so many words- that
the doctrine of eternal punishment- offended his
judgement & reason.- would he dream that he
listened to a man of congregational faith?-
The church is growing- irresistably- whether fast
or slow- that is all I care to establish.- - -
When evangelical ministers admit within
reach.- men who openly disallow belief in a
literal hell- who can tell what- will happen

ment?— The Church is moving— and as she has always been the hardest thing on earth — to stir,— we may take it for granted that the rest of the world is moving also— Now where are we all going?— is beginning to be asked,— and the failure to answer the question and dread of uncertainty keeps many people nervously clinging to the rushes along the bank,— in the hope of checking their progress.— Having given up so much in which they implicitly believed,— they are anxiously enquiring — what is truth?— How much must be taken from us — and what shall be left us — Where is the absolute and eternal truth of which neither time nor change shall rob us?— — Or is there no such truth— and must the skeptical tendencies of the age — land us in the blankest infidelity & Atheism?— —

In a slower way— & on a grander scale the life of the generation is only the counterpart of individual lives,— and we can come no nearer

a correct answer of these questions- than in finding where these tendencies have landed representative persons.-

You will notice that whenever people away from what they have long regarded as the ultimate authority- are at first as positive as ever in asserting certain ideas.- They may come to regard all the doctrines of tradition- as erroneous- and unworthy belief- but still they set up in their place doctrines which accord with their own reason.- and hold to their positive truth as strenuously as they ever did to the old.-

The liberal orthodox of to day- has a different belief from his fathers.- one that more nearly satisfies his reason.- but like his fathers- he is entirely certain that he has found the absolute truth.- So many of the liberals out side the citadel of orthodoxy.- are as well assured of the absolute

right of their position - and as ready to cry bigot against all who differ from them - as any the most zealous adherents of the church. -

It is ~~most especially~~ sometimes a little ludicrous to find ~~them~~ one who differs just a shade from orthodoxy - upon some one or two particular points. talking in such ~~a~~ a superior ~~p~~ and patronizing way. - about church bigotry & prejudice. - ~~You hear them on~~ when simply by touching upon some point which they regard ~~some point - which they regard as little~~ a little heretical. You will ~~and you~~ provoke a display of ~~all~~ ~~the venom which they~~ laboriously lament in other people. --- But the first creed which people frame ~~for~~ for themselves, - though for the time being they endorse it as heartily as ever did the creed of their confathers - soon gives way to another - and that to another, - just so often as their mental condition changes, - will the things they once held as true slip by them - and they find themselves taking new and unexpected positions. -- And

with each change.- the horizon of mankind will widen- and the little rock of absolute and unquestioned truth, seem to decrease.- The thirty nine articles will at length dwindle to one or two.- and even then will thunder to crumble beneath his feet.-- Imagine a child born in the heart of some little rocky Island- far out from the mainland.- Suppose the child grown up to years of understanding- without being religiously kept from it having once seen the ocean,- and knowing nothing of it save through the vague reports which now & then reached his ears from the sailors with whom he was not allowed to associate,- With childhood's habit for magnifying all its immediate surroundings he would suppose the sea to be a very small affair- and the solid ground upon which he stood to stretch away to untold distances.-- But one day he escapes his

watchful friends.- Driven by a new hunger to know what other lands the sun shines on.- He climbs the hill which overlooks his native village- and over its brow he catches a glimpse of the little land locked harbor- and beyond a strip of deeper blue than the sky- across which ships are gliding.- That then must be the sea.- and it cuts off the land in that direction,-- Wondering what could induce men to go out upon the treacherous deep- when the solid earth is so broad.- He goes on still higher,-- The next hill gained shows him the ocean upon his right.- He begins to think the land may not be so large as he supposed.- Still there are the great hills behind him.- It must be that, that way the sea does not encroach.- Once more up and this time his astonished eyes behold the ocean upon his left.- The unfathomable sea surrounds him on three sides.- He dreads to

take another step.- Lest it should [illegible] him [illegible]
waters upon the fourth.- But the desire to know
his surroundings will not be stifled.- He cannot
choose but climb the highest pinnacle.--- And
what does he discover?- He finds himself upon
the summit of a mere speck of land.- which
lifts him above the broad bosom of the heaving
ocean.- The great billows beat down upon him
from every quarter- and thunder at the base
of the cliff upon which he stands.- as though
they were about to wash it out of existence.-

Will may he sink down cowed- & afraid-
hardly dosing to lift- his voice- lest the waters
of the great deep rush up & drown him.—

Then one of two things will happen.- Either
he will rise up- and look old ocean in the
face- till a sense of his grandeur wakes within
him.- a faith and courage which makes him
long to find himself out ~~amidst~~ amidst its-
wild play- or he will run away stricken back

into the valley – sigh for his old delusions – and strive to forget what he has seen.–

This is a singularly faithful picture – of the progress of sceptical people – and therefore will serve to illustrate the result – of a sceptical age –

What men know by questioning and exploring in any direction – or it through science or religion – is as nothing – when compared with the vast ocean of mystery which is disclosed to their view.– The end of all our striving is to find how little we are – how little we know – how small and insecure the footing upon which we stand,– We have seen men distinguished for the boldness & freedom of their thought: when they have reached this point – and been forced to look into the face of an all embracing mystery – turn and fly back to the traditions of the past – striving vainly to infidelity upon what they ~~have found~~ to be mere human authority,– as to paint their pious

by shutting themselves into the belief that they have found the bridge which connects them with the eternal.— We have seen others sustain themselves by a faith that this mystery is everywhere pervaded by law and love.— so that they can trust themselves upon its bosom without a fear.— (and contenting themselves with never [illegible] a plumb out of its depths.— relying that in Gods own good time the hidden treasure shall be more fully revealed)— One of these two things will probably ~~happen to society~~ grow out of the present condition of society.— either its skepticism will at last send it back appalled, into the night of superstition, or a purer & clearer faith in the essential goodness of the Universe will spring up in the minds of men,— and lead them to trust where they cannot know.— The one would mean death to every form of progress— the other would, warrant & sustain a

continued growth of the human mind - until a nearer approach to perfection - should bring a clearer approximation to the absolutely true. -

So much then as to where this sceptical tendency - which the character of Pilate embodies - must end. - But still his question what is truth? - remains unanswered. - The only answer we can give - is that - if we are searching for truth - which can be unquestionably proved - we shall find nothing of the sort within the limits of human ken. - The whole imposing superstructure of science is founded upon a faith - which no more rests on proof - than the earth rests upon solid foundations. - What right has science to talk of universal laws - when she has only a few facts at command. - I should not be surprised if one day the tables were turned and religion stood as the skeptic - asking science to give an account of her faith. - But no

continued growth of the human mind until a nearer approach to perfection should bring a closer appreciation to the absolutely true -

Between these two alternatives who cannot prophesy the future? - Even that faith which notwithstanding the scientific tendencies of the age - may through them any tendencies - assert itself more closely. Even a faith in the Omnipresent benefice of law - unsupported by evidence - would convince us that the impulse of the mind toward progress & light. - But in how evidence - as day after day of speculation minds discard authority - and find new joy & peace in sounding for themselves the mysteries of life - It is only here & there the exceptional one, who having learned the ~~uncertainty~~ certainty of a pre existence prefers the security of ready

The young who have posted their course
and set their sails for a voyage of
discovery - a learning about that life
for its own sake - though this knowledge
never grow upon that stem of ~~~~~
truth for which they search -

What is truth? I know not, the
age should answer - It is that I seek -
With eager eyes questioning the horizon
of my thoughts - I look for the dawning
outline of that rock of ages - which
shows as a beacon to all my groping
out-stretchings in - - What is the
truth - Ah! that is the aim which fills
our sails - the divine instinct of the
breeze which points our way across the
burning waste around the absolute -
the little gift in the clouds - which
falls ~~~ heart with the joy of a coming
home - All which drives us forward

thing which I hold as much today. —

Of the former I take no thought. but will stand to welcome any change which gives promise of a closer approach to life as it is in Jesus. —

How is it not apparent that an age which could receive that account as to Jesus Christ? — As a type of mind it matters not so much what particular thing he affirmed — as that he affirmed the truth — out of his own consciousness.

I read the significance of his example in the fact that he bowed to no authority under heaven — as against his conviction of the truth right. — and he himself cannot be made an authority for others without doubt

genius of this age — We may dream
a union of the [illegible] with
the principle of right — But the essential
thing is a union in spirit with him —
a union
in which we take upon ourselves his
yoke & duty as a child of God — It
does not mean any [illegible] conversion of
the world — Does it not mean the
old injunction "Obtain the soul" —
and in this age when many people
would rather be accounted fanatical than
credulous — I think it would rather
[illegible] if any one enjoined us to
believe — but to affirm more —

This is a lesson which the age is
rapidly learning — even through its
skepticism — & it is there becoming in
the true sense of the word more christian —
Through wholism means — and under
wholism norms — the individual is

evangelion learning - with reverence for the past - yet with outspoken condemnation the present to ~~judge~~ speak & fulfill his or her own judgement of the right - and this or I call growing into the spirit of the Master. -

What is all this negation which is so much deplored:- What should be the ~~with the~~ intelligent result of all this tearing away of established things. -- Not what is the intent of ~~these~~ these Pilates of today, - who are crucifying the inner light. - That is not the question. for it has happened that almost all earnest workers have been blind instruments of a higher power. -

Whatever these negations mean to the mind who make them. - all this reform upon revelation & tradition - is only a protest against infallibility. -- The negation, is of any measure of absolute

truth - to which men should be commanded - and in that negation - is an implied affirmation - which should soon be outlined with unprecedented distinctness an affirmation that every soul is born like Jesus - to bear witness unto the truth. - Not to blindly believe what authority should say. - But to affirm by its own consciences - that this thing is true for it. - opens its only door to the perfect - Absolute

It is then only an apparent divergence from Christ which the age manifests. - Whether churches stand or fall - and whatever particular beliefs may withstand the fire of criticism now kindled upon them - We are coming into that day of Liberty for which Christ labored - & growing into that spirit of independence - for which he stands in

in history

Though in the process we lose the faith in the absolute unity of our ideas - still nothing can make them seem less true while we hold them - And in any event - we have left us the faith that we shall only get to the Eternal truth at length by offering humbly what is to day given us to believe - and that when we do come to know as God knows - we shall find the truth infinitely grander & more comforting - than our most cherished hopes. - —